# Homework 4

## Math 241

## Due November 8, 2019 by 5pm

Topics covered:  $\Delta$ -homology, singular homology, functoriality Instructions:

- This assignment must be submitted on Canvas by the due date.
- If you collaborate with other students, please mention this near the corresponding problems.
- Most problems from this assignment come from Hatcher or Bredon, as indicated next to the problem. Note that the statements on this assignment might differ slightly from the books.

**Problem 1.** Compute the  $\Delta$ -homology of the following graph (with the obvious  $\Delta$ -structure). Give a basis for each nonzero homology group.



**Problem 2** (Hatcher 2.1.9). Compute the  $\Delta$ -homology groups of the  $\Delta$ -complex X obtained from the standard n-simplex  $\Delta^n$  by identifying all faces of the same dimension.

#### Solution.

**Problem 3.** Compute the  $\Delta$ -homology of the following  $\Delta$ -complex.<sup>1</sup>

#### Solution.

**Problem 4** (Hatcher 2.1.11). Recall that if  $f: Y \to X$  is a covering map, then the induced map  $\pi_1(X, x_0) \to \pi_1(Y, y_0)$  is injective. Show by example that the same is not true for the induced map on homology  $H_1(Y) \to H_1(X)$ . Show that if A is a retract of X, then the map  $H_k(A) \to H_k(X)$ induced by inclusion is injective for every k.

#### Solution.

**Problem 5.** Improve the argument given in class to show that if X is is contractible, then  $H_k(X) =$ 0 for  $k \geq 1$ .

### Solution.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The underlying topological space of this  $\Delta$ -complex is the torus, so you know what answer to expect, although this does not give any shortcut for the computation.